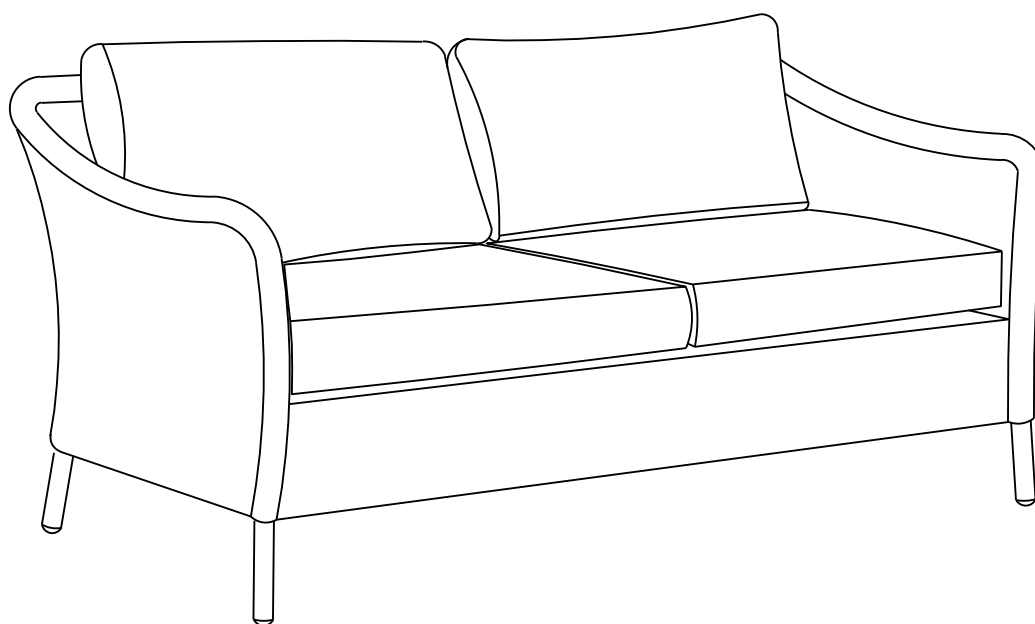


HENLEY

1080479



153 x 77 x 76 cm

24-07-2025

ILVA

